

# **2014 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey**

**Leon County Data Tables**



**Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Leon County and Florida Statewide, 2014**

	Leon County		Florida Statewide	
	N	%	N	%
<b>Sex</b>				
Female	757	53.1	33,366	50.6
Male	638	44.8	31,377	47.6
<b>Race/Ethnic group</b>				
African American	495	34.7	9,713	14.7
American Indian	19	1.3	1,334	2.0
Asian	37	2.6	1,356	2.1
Hispanic/Latino	48	3.4	10,514	16.0
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	1	0.1	227	0.3
Other/Multiple	198	13.9	10,781	16.4
White, non-Hispanic	622	43.6	31,356	47.6
<b>Age</b>				
10	3	0.2	66	0.1
11	68	4.8	4,444	6.7
12	181	12.7	10,292	15.6
13	205	14.4	11,827	17.9
14	241	16.9	10,782	16.4
15	215	15.1	9,199	14.0
16	210	14.7	8,050	12.2
17	194	13.6	6,988	10.6
18	97	6.8	3,537	5.4
19 or older	8	0.6	506	0.8
<b>Grade</b>				
6th	193	13.5	11,546	17.5
7th	225	15.8	12,154	18.4
8th	201	14.1	11,481	17.4
9th	234	16.4	9,454	14.3
10th	208	14.6	8,108	12.3
11th	204	14.3	7,281	11.0
12th	160	11.2	5,893	8.9
Overall Middle School	619	43.4	35,063	53.2
Overall High School	806	56.6	30,649	46.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,425</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>65,917</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered). In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. “N” represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

**Table 2. Percentages of Leon County and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2014**

	Leon County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	20.0	49.2	34.9	35.8	21.8	48.8	35.8	25.0	56.0	44.3	40.9	26.6	56.5	42.6
Blacking Out	--	18.4	17.5	19.1	--	18.6	18.4	--	18.9	19.8	18.1	--	19.5	18.9
Cigarettes	9.7	18.6	12.5	15.6	8.8	19.4	14.5	9.8	23.6	17.2	18.0	10.1	23.5	17.6
Marijuana or Hashish	7.3	30.8	17.6	21.7	8.1	32.0	20.0	8.4	33.4	22.1	23.0	9.2	34.1	22.6
Synthetic Marijuana	--	5.6	3.5	7.5	--	5.4	5.6	--	8.8	7.7	10.0	--	8.9	8.8
Inhalants	6.7	4.4	5.7	4.9	6.3	4.7	5.5	8.6	4.9	7.2	5.8	8.3	5.0	6.5
Club Drugs	1.1	2.3	1.0	2.3	1.1	2.2	1.8	1.1	4.5	2.8	3.2	1.2	4.2	3.0
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.4	4.9	2.5	3.8	1.1	5.1	3.3	1.3	5.3	2.8	4.3	1.4	5.3	3.6
Methamphetamine	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.9	1.1	0.8	1.2	0.8	1.1	1.0
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.4	1.7	0.5	1.9	0.4	1.3	1.1	0.9	2.5	1.6	2.1	0.9	2.4	1.9
Heroin	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.6
Depressants	1.5	5.3	4.1	2.9	1.6	5.4	3.5	1.9	6.2	5.1	3.6	2.1	6.3	4.3
Prescription Pain Relievers	3.0	7.8	5.6	4.8	3.3	7.8	5.6	3.0	7.3	5.9	5.1	3.3	7.4	5.5
Prescription Amphetamines	0.9	6.3	2.9	4.3	0.8	6.5	3.8	1.0	5.1	3.5	3.2	1.2	5.0	3.3
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.7
Over-the-Counter Drugs	4.9	5.3	4.0	6.0	4.7	5.3	5.1	3.4	6.1	5.1	4.8	3.5	6.2	5.0
Any illicit drug	16.0	36.2	25.3	27.6	17.3	36.9	26.9	17.9	39.3	30.7	29.4	18.7	39.9	30.0
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	12.6	18.2	14.6	15.6	12.9	18.5	15.6	13.7	19.7	17.9	16.4	13.9	19.9	17.1
Alcohol only	10.2	19.0	16.3	13.5	10.8	18.5	14.9	14.0	22.2	19.5	17.8	14.8	22.0	18.6
Alcohol or any illicit drug	26.0	55.1	41.5	41.0	27.9	55.4	41.7	31.7	61.4	50.1	47.0	33.3	61.9	48.5
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.9	6.0	6.6	5.2	6.0	6.6	6.0	6.9	5.5	5.9	6.3	6.9	5.5	6.1

Note: The first 16 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 3. Percentages of Leon County and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2014**

	Leon County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	9.5	26.1	17.4	19.2	9.6	26.0	18.4	10.1	28.4	21.7	19.4	11.1	28.1	20.5
Binge Drinking	4.0	12.6	7.9	9.1	4.0	12.3	8.7	3.9	13.7	9.5	9.4	4.1	13.7	9.5
Cigarettes	3.1	7.4	4.1	6.1	2.7	7.4	5.4	2.0	7.1	4.4	5.3	2.1	6.8	4.9
Marijuana or Hashish	3.7	15.0	8.7	10.8	3.5	16.9	9.8	4.2	18.6	11.7	13.1	4.7	18.9	12.4
Synthetic Marijuana	--	0.8	0.6	1.0	--	1.0	0.8	--	1.4	1.2	1.6	--	1.5	1.4
Inhalants	2.4	1.7	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.0	3.1	1.3	2.3	1.9	2.8	1.5	2.1
Club Drugs	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.3	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.7
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.3	2.0	1.4	1.6	1.0	2.0	1.7	0.6	1.4	0.8	1.2	0.6	1.4	1.0
Methamphetamine	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.6
Heroin	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Depressants	0.5	2.4	2.0	1.0	0.6	2.5	1.5	0.8	2.1	1.8	1.2	0.9	2.2	1.5
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.8	2.4	2.7	1.3	1.5	2.4	2.1	1.4	2.6	2.4	1.8	1.6	2.6	2.1
Prescription Amphetamines	0.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	0.5	2.6	1.3	0.5	1.7	1.1	1.1	0.6	1.6	1.2
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
Over-the-Counter Drugs	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.5	2.2	1.6	2.4	2.3	1.8	1.7	2.4	2.1
Any illicit drug	8.4	18.6	13.5	13.7	7.9	20.7	13.9	8.7	22.3	16.4	16.3	9.2	22.5	16.4
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	6.0	8.0	7.9	5.8	5.4	8.7	7.1	6.2	8.5	7.9	7.0	6.2	8.7	7.5
Alcohol only	5.7	15.0	10.4	11.4	6.2	14.2	10.7	6.3	14.5	11.7	10.1	6.8	14.3	10.9
Alcohol or any illicit drug	13.8	32.7	23.4	24.4	13.9	33.8	24.0	14.8	36.3	27.9	26.1	15.9	36.4	27.0
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.4	7.0	6.1	5.6	4.3	8.4	5.8	4.8	8.1	6.5	6.9	4.9	8.5	6.7

Note: The first 16 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Leon County, 2004 to 2014**

	2004			2006			2008			2010			2012			2014		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	41.1	65.8	54.8	38.8	63.7	52.8	36.1	59.3	49.3	33.5	59.0	47.9	25.7	56.7	42.7	20.0	49.2	35.8
Blacking Out	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	18.4	18.4
Cigarettes	26.7	40.3	34.2	23.0	38.1	31.6	18.7	33.1	26.9	18.0	32.7	26.3	14.5	25.9	20.8	9.7	18.6	14.5
Marijuana or Hashish	12.9	36.2	26.0	10.8	36.1	24.9	8.8	32.6	22.4	9.8	37.2	25.4	9.3	35.5	23.8	7.3	30.8	20.0
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	10.8	10.8	--	5.6	5.6
Inhalants	15.0	13.7	14.5	14.8	8.8	11.4	13.5	10.8	12.0	12.9	7.6	9.9	11.3	5.5	8.1	6.7	4.4	5.5
Club Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.5	--	1.5	1.1	3.1	2.3	1.1	2.7	2.0	1.1	2.3	1.8
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.2	--	2.2	2.0	3.9	3.1	1.4	5.9	3.9	1.4	4.9	3.3
Methamphetamine	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.4	0.9	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.3	--	1.3	2.0	2.7	2.4	1.4	3.1	2.4	0.4	1.7	1.1
Heroin	1.3	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5	1.2	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.2
Depressants	2.4	7.4	5.2	2.9	6.5	4.9	2.3	4.8	3.7	1.7	6.0	4.2	1.3	4.7	3.2	1.5	5.3	3.5
Prescription Pain Relievers	5.0	9.0	7.2	5.8	12.5	9.5	5.0	9.5	7.6	4.8	10.7	8.2	3.1	9.3	6.5	3.0	7.8	5.6
Prescription Amphetamines	4.0	7.3	5.8	3.7	10.1	7.3	1.8	7.0	4.8	1.9	8.5	5.7	2.0	8.5	5.6	0.9	6.3	3.8
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	1.7	0.9	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.5
Over-the-Counter Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.8	--	3.8	5.7	8.2	7.1	4.5	5.8	5.2	4.9	5.3	5.1
Any illicit drug	26.4	42.0	35.2	24.2	42.8	34.4	21.2	38.1	30.9	24.8	44.2	35.8	20.3	42.6	32.6	16.0	36.2	26.9
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	20.8	22.7	22.0	20.3	25.8	23.3	17.1	21.6	19.7	19.6	23.8	22.0	15.6	23.1	19.8	12.6	18.2	15.6
Alcohol only	22.0	28.6	25.7	20.5	24.2	22.7	20.3	25.7	23.4	16.5	21.4	19.3	12.3	19.0	16.0	10.2	19.0	14.9
Alcohol or any illicit drug	47.9	70.3	60.5	44.6	67.1	57.2	41.4	63.8	54.2	41.6	65.6	55.2	32.8	61.5	48.6	26.0	55.1	41.7
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	6.9	4.9	6.0	6.1	3.4	4.6	5.5	4.5	4.9	8.1	6.6	7.2	7.2	5.2	6.1	5.9	6.0	6.0

Note: The first 16 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Leon County, 2004 to 2014**

	2004			2006			2008			2010			2012			2014		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	21.4	37.8	30.5	18.2	41.9	31.5	19.0	37.2	29.4	13.9	36.7	26.8	9.3	34.5	23.2	9.5	26.1	18.4
Binge Drinking	8.8	17.2	13.6	8.4	24.0	17.1	7.9	18.9	14.2	5.5	21.9	14.8	4.4	16.8	11.2	4.0	12.6	8.7
Cigarettes	7.4	13.2	10.6	6.4	17.9	12.7	5.2	11.7	8.9	4.1	12.8	9.0	3.5	10.4	7.3	3.1	7.4	5.4
Marijuana or Hashish	6.5	17.7	12.8	7.2	19.0	13.8	4.9	16.7	11.7	3.8	21.4	13.9	4.6	20.9	13.6	3.7	15.0	9.8
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.0	3.0	--	0.8	0.8
Inhalants	5.8	3.4	4.5	7.2	1.5	4.0	4.9	2.2	3.4	5.2	2.5	3.7	3.4	1.8	2.5	2.4	1.7	2.0
Club Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.4	--	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.8	--	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.2	1.4	0.9	1.3	2.0	1.7
Methamphetamine	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.5	--	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.4
Heroin	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
Depressants	0.6	2.5	1.7	1.2	2.1	1.7	1.1	1.3	1.2	0.3	1.6	1.0	0.9	1.4	1.2	0.5	2.4	1.5
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.8	4.0	3.5	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.9	3.9	3.5	1.4	2.5	2.0	1.8	2.4	2.1
Prescription Amphetamines	1.6	1.2	1.3	2.0	3.0	2.5	0.2	2.5	1.5	0.7	3.2	2.1	0.6	2.7	1.7	0.6	2.0	1.3
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.8	--	1.8	3.4	3.6	3.6	1.3	2.7	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.2
Any illicit drug	13.7	21.4	18.1	15.1	23.5	19.8	10.1	18.6	15.0	12.3	26.1	20.1	9.2	25.3	18.0	8.4	18.6	13.9
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	9.1	7.9	8.5	11.7	9.6	10.5	6.9	6.7	6.8	9.8	10.7	10.4	6.1	9.2	7.8	6.0	8.0	7.1
Alcohol only	13.6	21.7	18.2	10.1	23.4	17.6	13.4	23.2	19.0	8.5	18.5	14.1	5.2	16.1	11.2	5.7	15.0	10.7
Alcohol or any illicit drug	26.6	42.8	35.7	24.7	46.8	37.1	23.1	41.4	33.6	20.4	43.9	33.7	14.6	40.5	28.8	13.8	32.7	24.0
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.5	5.4	5.5	6.9	4.9	5.8	4.5	4.3	4.4	6.6	7.5	7.1	5.1	6.3	5.8	4.4	7.0	5.8

Note: The first 16 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 6. Percentages of Leon County and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, parental disapproval and peer disapproval, 2014**

	Leon County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<b>Early ATOD use</b>														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	21.8	17.6	25.4	--	20.7	21.8	--	21.8	20.5	23.2	--	21.7	21.8
Drinking at least once a month	--	4.2	3.6	4.6	--	4.8	4.2	--	3.9	3.9	3.9	--	3.9	3.9
Smoke cigarettes	--	9.2	7.6	10.1	--	9.5	9.2	--	11.9	10.7	13.1	--	11.9	11.9
Smoke marijuana	--	10.4	7.8	12.4	--	11.0	10.4	--	11.4	9.1	13.6	--	11.4	11.4
<b>Great risk of harm</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	44.1	41.1	46.5	38.8	44.4	40.6	42.4	45.7	40.0	45.4	39.7	45.4	39.9	42.5
5+ drinks once or twice a week	58.8	52.2	59.0	52.3	59.5	51.7	55.2	58.8	51.4	57.7	51.7	58.8	51.5	54.6
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	70.2	73.4	72.8	71.6	71.4	71.9	71.9	68.0	70.0	69.5	68.9	68.9	69.8	69.1
Marijuana once or twice a week	56.3	27.1	44.2	37.0	54.0	25.9	40.4	53.8	25.4	39.2	36.3	51.8	25.1	37.7
Try marijuana once or twice	39.3	14.4	26.8	25.1	36.5	13.9	25.7	37.1	16.3	25.5	25.3	35.4	16.0	25.3
Use prescription drugs	69.8	67.4	70.6	66.6	69.0	67.4	68.5	71.7	70.8	72.3	70.3	72.0	70.7	71.2
<b>Think it would be wrong to...</b>														
Smoke cigarettes	94.3	82.8	90.1	86.5	94.0	83.6	88.0	94.7	83.9	88.7	88.5	94.6	85.0	88.6
Drink alcohol regularly	89.0	63.3	75.4	75.5	87.8	62.3	75.0	88.2	61.7	72.7	73.8	87.0	62.1	73.2
Smoke marijuana	86.4	64.3	76.2	72.9	85.6	63.0	74.3	89.4	62.2	75.2	72.8	88.1	62.0	74.0
Use other illicit drugs	97.1	92.6	96.0	93.0	97.1	93.0	94.7	97.4	92.9	95.2	94.5	97.2	92.9	94.8
<b>Parents think it would be wrong to...</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	97.4	95.1	97.2	95.4	97.2	95.1	96.2	97.1	92.7	94.7	94.5	96.9	93.1	94.6
Smoke cigarettes	98.6	95.9	98.1	96.7	98.2	96.4	97.2	98.5	95.6	97.1	96.6	98.5	96.4	96.9
Smoke marijuana	97.3	91.2	95.8	92.1	97.3	90.9	94.1	96.9	88.9	92.9	91.8	96.7	89.1	92.3
Use prescription drugs	97.9	97.3	97.7	97.7	97.5	97.7	97.6	98.3	97.2	97.3	98.1	98.2	97.2	97.7
<b>Friends think it would be wrong to...</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	91.5	77.1	85.8	81.7	90.7	76.5	83.7	90.3	76.5	84.0	81.0	89.6	76.5	82.5
Smoke tobacco	93.4	82.6	91.1	84.0	92.7	82.7	87.5	94.2	83.3	89.4	86.7	93.8	84.1	88.0
Smoke marijuana	88.6	64.1	77.5	73.3	87.2	62.7	75.3	87.9	59.0	72.8	70.2	86.0	58.9	71.5
Use prescription drugs	96.4	90.5	94.9	91.5	95.3	90.7	93.2	96.1	90.9	93.8	92.6	95.8	91.0	93.1

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Leon County, 2004 to 2014**

	2004			2006			2008			2010			2012			2014		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
<b>Early ATOD use</b>																		
Try alcohol	--	32.2	32.2	--	28.5	28.5	--	29.1	29.1	--	26.4	26.4	--	24.7	24.7	--	21.8	21.8
Drink monthly	--	5.4	5.4	--	5.8	5.8	--	5.4	5.4	--	5.9	5.9	--	4.7	4.7	--	4.2	4.2
Smoke cigarettes	--	25.2	25.2	--	19.5	19.5	--	13.8	13.8	--	16.4	16.4	--	12.5	12.5	--	9.2	9.2
Smoke marijuana	--	12.5	12.5	--	12.5	12.5	--	10.4	10.4	--	11.5	11.5	--	9.8	9.8	--	10.4	10.4
<b>Great risk of harm</b>																		
Daily alcohol use	43.1	42.2	42.6	38.1	44.4	41.5	44.6	41.7	42.9	38.9	38.9	38.9	44.8	40.5	42.4	44.1	41.1	42.4
5+ drinks weekly	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	58.8	52.2	55.2
Daily cigarette use	65.3	71.9	69.0	62.5	70.9	67.3	67.7	66.5	67.0	60.5	69.6	65.7	68.6	70.4	69.6	70.2	73.4	71.9
Marijuana weekly*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	56.3	27.1	40.4
Try marijuana	37.3	20.1	27.6	33.9	20.8	26.5	41.9	20.2	29.4	37.2	21.1	28.1	40.0	18.6	28.2	39.3	14.4	25.7
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	68.0	68.0	69.8	67.4	68.5
<b>Think it wrong</b>																		
Smoke cigarettes	87.4	73.2	79.7	87.6	70.9	78.2	87.6	76.1	80.9	90.2	72.9	80.4	91.5	80.4	85.4	94.3	82.8	88.0
Drink regularly	74.7	56.4	64.7	80.6	54.3	65.9	79.4	60.4	68.4	79.7	57.0	66.9	85.8	59.9	71.6	89.0	63.3	75.0
Smoke marijuana	88.8	70.0	78.5	88.0	70.9	78.4	89.2	71.0	78.7	87.2	63.7	73.8	90.0	65.4	76.4	86.4	64.3	74.3
Use other illicit drugs	97.1	94.6	95.8	95.9	92.7	94.1	95.5	96.1	95.8	96.0	92.9	94.3	97.0	93.8	95.3	97.1	92.6	94.7
<b>Parents think it wrong</b>																		
Daily alcohol use*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	97.4	95.1	96.2
Smoke cigarettes	96.9	94.0	95.3	95.6	90.4	92.7	96.9	93.2	94.8	97.9	93.5	95.4	96.6	94.5	95.5	98.6	95.9	97.2
Smoke marijuana	97.7	92.6	94.8	96.6	91.1	93.5	97.3	89.7	93.0	96.4	90.8	93.3	98.0	91.0	94.2	97.3	91.2	94.1
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	97.9	97.3	97.6
<b>Friends think it wrong</b>																		
Daily alcohol use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	91.5	77.1	83.7
Smoke tobacco	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	93.4	82.6	87.5
Smoke marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	88.6	64.1	75.3
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	96.4	90.5	93.2

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

\* In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." Also, in 2014, the description of alcohol use in the parent disapproval question was changed from "regularly" to "nearly every day." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

**Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Leon County and Florida Statewide youth, 2014**

	Leon County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	8.7	3.0	15.0	--	6.3	8.7	--	8.1	4.9	11.7	--	8.1	8.1
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	2.4	4.8	0.0	--	0.0	2.4	--	1.7	2.2	1.2	--	1.7	1.7
Bought at a public event	--	0.5	1.0	0.0	--	0.7	0.5	--	0.8	0.7	1.0	--	0.8	0.8
Someone bought it for me	--	24.1	27.2	20.9	--	21.2	24.1	--	17.5	16.3	19.1	--	17.6	17.5
Someone gave it to me	--	39.9	46.6	34.0	--	44.6	39.9	--	43.0	48.6	36.3	--	43.0	43.0
Took it from a store	--	1.1	2.2	0.0	--	1.6	1.1	--	0.3	0.2	0.5	--	0.3	0.3
Took it from a family member	--	9.7	4.9	15.2	--	13.4	9.7	--	11.0	11.5	10.5	--	11.0	11.0
Some other way	--	13.5	10.3	14.9	--	12.2	13.5	--	17.5	15.6	19.7	--	17.5	17.5

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Leon County and Florida Statewide youth, 2014**

	Leon County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	21.7	23.5	20.5	--	23.9	21.7	--	32.5	33.4	31.5	--	32.5	32.5
Another person's home	--	47.5	45.0	49.9	--	48.0	47.5	--	46.3	46.4	46.2	--	46.3	46.3
Car or other vehicle	--	2.2	1.3	3.3	--	3.1	2.2	--	1.6	1.6	1.6	--	1.6	1.6
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	3.9	7.6	0.0	--	1.8	3.9	--	2.7	3.4	1.9	--	2.7	2.7
Public place	--	4.3	4.5	4.3	--	3.1	4.3	--	3.9	4.1	3.6	--	3.9	3.9
Public event	--	2.4	2.1	2.9	--	2.6	2.4	--	1.6	1.7	1.3	--	1.6	1.6
School property	--	1.3	1.1	1.5	--	1.8	1.3	--	1.2	0.9	1.6	--	1.2	1.2
Some other place	--	16.5	15.0	17.6	--	15.5	16.5	--	10.3	8.6	12.3	--	10.3	10.3

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Leon County and Florida Statewide youth, 2014**

	Leon County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	26.2	35.5	16.2	--	25.4	26.2	--	26.1	29.4	22.0	--	26.0	26.1
2	--	19.8	20.7	19.4	--	21.6	19.8	--	22.5	23.9	20.7	--	22.4	22.5
3	--	19.3	17.5	21.9	--	21.0	19.3	--	16.6	17.1	16.3	--	16.7	16.6
4	--	10.1	10.8	8.4	--	9.9	10.1	--	10.6	11.4	9.9	--	10.7	10.6
5 or more	--	24.7	15.6	34.1	--	22.1	24.7	--	24.2	18.2	31.1	--	24.2	24.2

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 11. Percentages of Leon County and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high before or during school in the past 12 months, 2014**

	Leon County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Drinking alcohol	5.1	7.5	6.1	5.8	4.7	8.0	6.4	3.6	7.3	6.0	5.4	3.7	7.7	5.7
Smoking marijuana	4.0	12.8	6.9	9.9	3.1	14.2	8.7	4.1	13.7	8.7	10.5	4.3	14.2	9.6
Used another drug to get high	2.5	3.4	2.7	3.1	2.2	4.1	3.0	1.8	4.1	3.1	3.1	1.9	4.3	3.1

**Table 12. Percentages of Leon County and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2014**

	Leon County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	6.2	4.5	2.8	8.2	6.6	4.2	5.3	5.1	5.4	2.7	7.8	4.9	5.6	5.3
Selling drugs	2.6	5.4	2.2	5.8	2.5	5.9	4.1	2.1	6.9	3.1	6.6	2.1	7.3	4.9
Attempting to steal a vehicle	1.8	1.4	0.6	2.5	1.5	1.9	1.6	1.1	1.5	0.9	1.8	1.0	1.7	1.4
Being arrested	2.0	3.3	2.4	2.5	1.4	4.2	2.7	2.2	3.3	2.1	3.5	1.8	3.7	2.8
Taking a handgun to school	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.9	0.7
Getting suspended	13.1	8.5	9.2	11.9	11.6	9.7	10.6	11.0	9.7	7.4	12.9	10.1	10.7	10.3
Attacking someone with intent to harm	10.5	7.2	8.2	8.4	9.5	8.3	8.8	6.7	7.0	6.1	7.7	6.5	7.6	6.9

**Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Leon County, 2004 to 2014**

	2004			2006			2008			2010			2012			2014		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	3.0	2.2	2.5	6.2	3.7	4.8	4.9	5.5	5.2	6.6	4.9	5.7	6.7	4.1	5.3	6.2	4.5	5.3
Selling drugs	2.1	8.6	5.7	3.0	8.2	6.0	1.9	9.6	6.3	3.3	8.0	6.0	2.2	8.4	5.6	2.6	5.4	4.1
Attempting to steal a vehicle	1.3	2.5	2.1	3.7	3.4	3.6	1.8	2.1	1.9	2.4	2.3	2.4	0.9	1.8	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.6
Being arrested	3.7	2.9	3.3	5.3	7.1	6.4	3.3	7.0	5.4	3.9	4.5	4.2	2.6	4.2	3.5	2.0	3.3	2.7
Taking a handgun to school	0.3	0.6	0.4	1.2	1.6	1.4	0.6	1.2	0.9	1.6	1.3	1.4	0.2	1.3	0.8	0.1	0.5	0.3
Getting suspended	17.2	9.6	13.3	18.5	11.4	14.5	14.3	13.3	13.8	17.7	14.9	16.1	9.8	10.7	10.3	13.1	8.5	10.6
Attacking someone with intent to harm	13.5	9.4	11.3	13.0	11.6	12.3	11.5	12.5	12.1	12.5	11.4	11.8	8.4	7.1	7.7	10.5	7.2	8.8

**Table 14. Percentages of Leon County and Florida Statewide youth who reported gambling and arguing about gambling in the past 12 months, 2014**

	Leon County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Gambling	47.3	42.3	35.6	53.8	49.5	41.6	44.6	48.5	45.9	36.4	57.4	48.5	46.3	47.0
Arguing about gambling	11.0	10.5	8.8	12.2	11.3	11.0	10.7	13.1	11.1	9.3	14.4	13.0	11.4	12.0

**Table 15. Percentages of Leon County and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2014**

	Leon County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bullying caused worry	40.5	23.4	39.6	22.2	38.8	23.9	31.1	42.3	27.5	44.1	24.2	41.6	27.6	33.9
Skipped school because of bullying	5.4	6.0	6.5	4.9	5.4	5.3	5.7	5.6	6.2	8.7	3.3	5.7	6.4	5.9
Was kicked or shoved in past 30 days	19.6	5.9	9.5	15.2	18.1	6.4	12.1	18.1	7.5	10.7	13.3	17.2	7.8	12.1
Was taunted or teased in past 30 days	37.9	20.5	31.3	25.5	36.4	20.3	28.3	36.1	22.1	30.8	25.4	35.1	23.0	28.1
Was victim of cyber bullying in past 30 days	9.5	4.6	9.1	4.6	8.9	4.8	6.8	7.3	7.5	10.6	4.3	7.3	7.7	7.4
Physically bullied others in past 30 days	9.4	4.8	5.4	7.9	8.6	4.8	6.9	7.5	4.8	4.6	7.2	7.1	5.1	6.0
Verbally bullied others in past 30 days	18.4	10.9	13.1	15.3	17.0	11.2	14.3	14.2	10.2	11.2	12.7	13.8	10.6	12.0
Cyber bullied others in past 30 days	4.7	3.7	3.6	4.9	4.8	3.5	4.1	3.1	3.9	4.0	3.2	3.1	4.1	3.6

**Table 16. Percentages of Leon County and Florida Statewide youth who reported gang membership, 2014**

	Leon County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	5.0	3.7	3.1	5.7	3.9	5.0	4.3	3.6	3.7	2.5	4.8	3.3	4.0	3.7
Did that gang have a name?	41.8	23.8	32.1	31.5	37.7	30.6	31.3	26.6	16.8	16.2	23.3	24.2	18.8	20.0
Are you a gang member now?	--	2.6	1.4	3.5	--	3.3	2.6	--	2.1	1.5	2.6	--	2.2	2.1

Note: The prevalence rates for “Did that gang have a name?” exclude students who reported that they have never belonged to a gang. The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

**Table 17. Reasons for joining a gang, reported by high school students who have belonged to a gang, among Leon County and Florida Statewide youth, 2014**

	Leon County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Fun and excitement	--	6.1	2.2	9.5	--	6.6	6.1	--	6.2	5.3	6.9	--	6.2	6.2
Protection	--	5.7	3.4	7.6	--	4.3	5.7	--	4.5	3.7	5.2	--	4.5	4.5
Friend or relative in a gang	--	6.9	1.9	11.3	--	6.6	6.9	--	4.5	3.8	5.1	--	4.5	4.5
Forced to join	--	1.4	0.0	2.5	--	0.8	1.4	--	1.6	1.9	1.4	--	1.6	1.6
To get respect	--	4.9	2.2	7.3	--	4.1	4.9	--	4.3	2.6	5.6	--	4.4	4.3
Money	--	6.5	2.2	10.2	--	6.8	6.5	--	4.6	2.4	6.2	--	4.6	4.6
To fit in better	--	1.4	0.0	2.5	--	0.8	1.4	--	1.4	1.0	1.7	--	1.4	1.4
Other reasons	--	7.0	7.1	6.3	--	8.1	7.0	--	6.6	4.9	7.9	--	6.6	6.6

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 18. Percentages of Leon County and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2014**

	Leon County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	44.7	42.9	40.3	46.9	45.8	41.9	43.7	35.1	40.3	34.3	41.7	35.7	40.7	38.1
Organized Sports Outside of School	48.8	26.2	34.7	37.7	47.7	25.1	36.3	44.8	26.3	31.0	37.6	43.8	26.7	34.4
School Band	15.7	10.0	11.7	12.9	14.9	10.8	12.6	14.9	7.3	11.0	10.3	14.4	7.1	10.6
School Club(s)	26.2	35.4	40.0	21.6	27.8	34.4	31.3	21.2	31.4	35.1	19.4	22.2	31.1	27.0
Community Club(s)	10.6	17.9	17.8	10.9	11.3	16.2	14.6	9.5	13.8	15.1	9.0	9.8	13.6	11.9

**Table 19. Percentages of high school students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Leon County and Florida Statewide youth, 2014**

	Leon County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
<b><i>Riding in a vehicle</i></b>														
Alcohol	--	15.8	14.9	17.0	--	15.4	15.8	--	18.1	20.1	16.2	--	18.1	18.1
Marijuana	--	21.2	19.0	23.6	--	21.8	21.2	--	23.5	24.4	22.7	--	23.8	23.5
<b><i>Driving a vehicle</i></b>														
Alcohol	--	6.8	5.1	8.5	--	7.3	6.8	--	6.6	6.2	6.8	--	6.3	6.6
Marijuana	--	11.5	9.8	13.1	--	13.0	11.5	--	10.9	9.6	12.2	--	10.7	10.9

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 20. Trends for high school students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Leon County, 2012 and 2014

	2004			2006			2008			2010			2012			2014		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
<b><i>Riding in a vehicle</i></b>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	22.4	22.4	--	15.8	15.8
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	26.4	26.4	--	21.2	21.2
<b><i>Driving a vehicle</i></b>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	9.5	9.5	--	6.8	6.8
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	11.8	11.8	--	11.5	11.5

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 21. Protective factor prevalence rates for Leon County, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2014**

Domain	Scale	Leon County		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
<b>Community</b>	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	52	66	48	61	56	63
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	61	62	60	58	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	60	62	55	56	54	55
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	67	68	51	62	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	56	64	50	60	53	58
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	57	69	47	57	56	62
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>59</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>59</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 22. Risk factor prevalence rates for Leon County, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2014**

Domain	Scale	Leon County		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization	43	33	44	46	47	47
	Transitions and Mobility	58	54	58	62	47	46
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	39	30	36	33	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	38	27	40	31	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	30	36	24	37	25	42
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	40	42	40	38	44	45
	Family Conflict	35	27	38	33	42	37
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	38	40	42	43	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	43	46	52	52	47	46
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	40	35	38	36	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	35	38	32	38	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	22	23	25	26	41	46
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>38</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>45</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 23. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Leon County, 2004 to 2014**

Domain	Scale	Leon County					
		2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014
<b>Community</b>	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	52	51	51	52	56	52
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	55	53	56	57	59	61
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	56	51	54	52	61	60
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	55	54	55	51	57	67
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	48	46	46	46	52	56
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	60	61	59	54	62	57
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>54</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>59</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 24. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Leon County, 2004 to 2014**

Domain	Scale	Leon County					
		2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization	44	40	38	41	33	43
	Transitions and Mobility	60	60	55	59	53	58
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	47	47	46	45	37	39
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	45	46	49	44	35	38
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	26	28	28	27	24	30
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	51	54	50	54	38	40
	Family Conflict	42	40	41	35	36	35
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	39	45	41	44	36	38
	Lack of Commitment to School	51	54	58	54	46	43
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	53	52	48	50	41	40
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	46	45	43	43	34	35
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	46	47	39	37	30	22
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>48</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>38</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 25. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Leon County, 2004 to 2014**

Domain	Scale	Leon County					
		2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014
<b>Community</b>	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	62	66	58	65	65	66
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	57	56	56	57	59	62
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	58	60	54	55	59	62
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	57	66	66	65	68	68
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	58	62	58	62	64	64
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	74	75	71	68	66	69
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>61</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>65</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 26. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Leon County, 2004 to 2014**

Domain	Scale	Leon County					
		2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization	34	36	40	35	31	33
	Transitions and Mobility	66	63	65	60	57	54
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	38	34	33	36	34	30
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	39	43	35	35	30	27
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	43	41	42	40	38	36
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	48	50	50	49	41	42
	Family Conflict	33	31	33	32	30	27
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	43	41	47	51	42	40
	Lack of Commitment to School	47	47	47	51	45	46
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	44	44	47	42	37	35
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	41	42	39	43	41	38
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	39	34	33	33	29	23
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>44</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>36</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.